**B2. A lesson about conflict.**

**Teacher’s notes:**

**1. Introduction: Video** [**https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dISYTwDS6eQ**](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dISYTwDS6eQ)

We are going to focus on a man who grew up in the middle of the Israeli-Palestinian confrontation. Let’s watch this short presentation to remember the historical background of this long-lasting conflict.

**Teacher Warning!** It contains a couple of grammar and spelling mistakes, but It’s the best short explanation I have found. (You can skip it if you don’t like it)

**2. Aziz Abu Sarah: TED talk intervention.. Listening.** [**https://www.ted.com/speakers/aziz\_abu\_sarah**](https://www.ted.com/speakers/aziz_abu_sarah)

Aziz is Palestinian; he grew up surrounded by the war against Israel. How do you think it has affected him?

It will be nice to hear the story in Aziz’s own words; let’s listen to him now.

**3. Aziz Abu Sarah: Article (It can be set for homework, if you don’t want to spend class time on a reading exercise)**

Read the text; explain unknown vocabulary, answer questions in groups.

(The language exercise is optional)

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0:11I'm a tourism entrepreneur and a peacebuilder, but this is not how I started. When I was seven years old, I remember watching television and seeing people throwing rocks, and thinking, this must be a fun thing to do. So I got out to the street and threw rocks, not realizing I was supposed to throw rocks at Israeli cars. Instead, I ended up stoning my neighbors' cars. (Laughter) They were not enthusiastic about my patriotism.

0:41This is my picture with my brother. This is me, the little one, and I know what you're thinking: "You used to look cute, what the heck happened to you?" But my brother, who is older than me, was arrested when he was 18, taken to prison on charges of throwing stones. He was beaten up when he refused to confess that he threw stones, and as a result, had internal injuries that caused his death soon after he was released from prison.

1:07I was angry, I was bitter, and all I wanted was revenge.

1:15But that changed when I was 18. I decided that I needed Hebrew to get a job, and going to study Hebrew in that classroom was the first time I ever met Jews who were not soldiers. And we connected over really small things, like the fact that I love country music, which is really strange for Palestinians.But it was then that I realized also that we have a wall of anger, of hatred and of ignorance that separates us. I decided that it doesn't matter what happens to me. What really matters is how I deal with it. And therefore, I decided to dedicate my life to bringing down the walls that separate people.

2:02I do so through many ways. Tourism is one of them, but also media and education, and you might be wondering, really, can tourism change things? Can it bring down walls? Yes. Tourism is the best sustainable way to bring down those walls and to create a sustainable way of connecting with each other and creating friendships.

2:25In 2009, I cofounded Mejdi Tours, a social enterprise that aims to connect people, with two Jewish friends, by the way, and what we'll do, the model we did, for example, in Jerusalem, we would have two tour guides, one Israeli and one Palestinian, guiding the trips together, telling history and narrative and archaeology and conflict from totally different perspectives. I remember running a trip together with a friend named Kobi — Jewish congregation from Chicago, the trip was in Jerusalem — and we took them to a refugee camp, a Palestinian refugee camp, and there we had this amazing food. By the way, this is my mother. She's cool. And that's the Palestinian food called maqluba. It means "upside-down."You cook it with rice and chicken, and you flip it upside-down. It's the best meal ever. And we'll eat together. Then we had a joint band, Israeli and Palestinian musicians, and we did some belly-dancing. If you don't know any, I'll teach you later. But when we left, both sides, they were crying because they did not want to leave. Three years later, those relationships still exist.

3:32Imagine with me if the one billion people who travel internationally every year travel like this, not being taken in the bus from one side to another, from one hotel to another, taking pictures from the windows of their buses of people and cultures, but actually connecting with people.

3:51You know, I remember having a Muslim group from the U.K. going to the house of an Orthodox Jewish family, and having their first Friday night dinners, that Sabbath dinner, and eating together hamin, which is a Jewish food, a stew, just having the connection of realizing, after a while, that a hundred years ago, their families came out of the same place in Northern Africa. This is not a photo profile for your Facebook. This is not disaster tourism. This is the future of travel, and I invite you to join me to do that, to change your travel. We're doing it all over the world now, from Ireland to Iran to Turkey, and we see ourselves going everywhere to change the world.

4:32Thank you. 4:33(Applause)

**1. As a child Aziz threw stones…**

1. at some Israeli cars.
2. at the cars at the end of his street
3. **at his neighbours’ cars.**

**2. Aziz’s brother died…**

1. **from a beating.**
2. when he confessed his crime.
3. in prison.

**3. At 18 Aziz decided that…**

1. he needed a job.
2. he wanted to be a Hebrew teacher.
3. **he wanted to help unite people.**

**4. The guides for Mejdi tours in Jerusalem…**

1. are Jewish friends of Aziz’s.
2. **have different points of view.**
3. tell stories about archeology.

**5. The experience at the Palestinian refugee camp…**

1. included the best meal in the tour.
2. made everybody sad.
3. **brought about long-lasting friendships.**

**6. The British Muslim group…**

1. loved their first Jewish food.
2. used to know some Jewish families.
3. **had African roots.**

**KEY ARTICLE**

1.terror attacks

2. killed or displaced by terrorist attacks and ideology

3. died from internal injuries

4. living in constant insecurity.

5. running around checkpoints,

6. counteract the tear gas

7. participated in protests

8. had a change of heart

9. **Coming to terms with** my own demonization of Jews

10. a bomb went off

11. a first step out of my comfort zone

12. break the cycle of violence