

Colegio Aguamansa  
La Orotava  
Tenerife Islas Canarias

Actividades para trabajar:

# La resta

Otros algoritmos para el  
desarrollo del Cálculo  
mental

Edición. Septiembre 2010

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# La resta

2

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 = \boxed{8 + 4} \\ - 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 = \boxed{\phantom{00}} \\ - 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 18 = 2 + 18 \\ - 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 = \boxed{7 + \phantom{00}} \\ - 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 = \boxed{\phantom{00}} \\ - 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 18 = 3 + 15 \\ - 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 = \boxed{\phantom{00}} \\ - 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 = \boxed{\phantom{00}} \\ - 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 18 = \phantom{00} \\ - 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 = \boxed{\phantom{00}} \\ - 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 = \boxed{\phantom{00}} \\ - 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 18 = \phantom{00} \\ - 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 = \boxed{\phantom{00}} \\ - 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 14 = \boxed{\phantom{00}} \\ - 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 20 = \phantom{00} \\ - 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 15 = \boxed{\phantom{00}} \\ - 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 14 = \boxed{\phantom{00}} \\ - 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 20 = \phantom{00} \\ - 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 15 = \boxed{\phantom{00}} \\ - 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 14 = \boxed{\phantom{00}} \\ - 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 20 = \phantom{00} \\ - 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 15 = \boxed{\phantom{00}} \\ - 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 14 = \boxed{\phantom{00}} \\ - 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 20 = \phantom{00} \\ - 16 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

1

La resta por descomposición 3º hoja 2

a)  $14 = 8 + (2 + 4)$   
 $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ - 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$

i)  $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ - 17 \\ \hline \end{array}$

o)  $\begin{array}{r} 120 \\ - 90 \\ \hline \end{array}$

b)  $140 =$   
 $\begin{array}{r} 140 \\ - 80 \\ \hline \end{array}$

j)  $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ - 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$

p)  $\begin{array}{r} 150 \\ - 70 \\ \hline \end{array}$

c)  $1.400 =$   
 $\begin{array}{r} 1.400 \\ - 800 \\ \hline \end{array}$

k)  $\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ - 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$

q)  $\begin{array}{r} 210 \\ - 90 \\ \hline \end{array}$

d)  $15 = 9 + (1 + 5)$   
 $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ - 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$

l)  $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ - 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$

r)  $\begin{array}{r} 340 \\ - 160 \\ \hline \end{array}$

e)  $150$   
 $\begin{array}{r} 150 \\ - 90 \\ \hline \end{array}$

ll)  $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ - 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$

s)  $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ - 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$

f)  $1.500 =$   
 $\begin{array}{r} 1.500 \\ - 900 \\ \hline \end{array}$

m)  $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ - 18 \\ \hline \end{array}$

t)  $\begin{array}{r} 120 \\ - 50 \\ \hline \end{array}$

g)  $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ - 18 \\ \hline \end{array}$

n)  $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ - 38 \\ \hline \end{array}$

u)  $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ - 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$

v)  $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ - 19 \\ \hline \end{array}$

ñ)  $\begin{array}{r} 72 \\ - 35 \\ \hline \end{array}$

w)  $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ - 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$

# La resta por descomposición 3<sup>o</sup> hoja 3

a  $13 = 7 + \textcircled{3+3}$   

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ -7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 6

i 
$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ -7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 
$$\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ -70 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 
$$\begin{array}{r} 200 \\ -700 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

o 
$$\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ -28 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

b  $21 = \cancel{8} + \textcircled{13}$   

$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ -8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

j 
$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ -2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 
$$\begin{array}{r} 60 \\ -20 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 
$$\begin{array}{r} 600 \\ -200 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

r 
$$\begin{array}{r} 71 \\ -25 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

c 
$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ -9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

k 
$$\begin{array}{r} 140 \\ -60 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

q 
$$\begin{array}{r} 82 \\ -36 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

d 
$$\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ -16 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

l 
$$\begin{array}{r} 180 \\ -95 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

n 
$$\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ -37 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

e 
$$\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ -8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

u 
$$\begin{array}{r} 225 \\ -96 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

s 
$$\begin{array}{r} 140 \\ -75 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

f 
$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ -8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

m 
$$\begin{array}{r} 308 \\ -140 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

t 
$$\begin{array}{r} 230 \\ -180 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

g 
$$\begin{array}{r} 130 \\ -80 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

n 
$$\begin{array}{r} 205 \\ -91 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

u 
$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ -3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 
$$\begin{array}{r} 80 \\ -30 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 
$$\begin{array}{r} 800 \\ -300 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

h 
$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ -2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 
$$\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ -20 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 
$$\begin{array}{r} 700 \\ -200 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

ñ 
$$\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ -92 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

v 
$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ -8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 
$$\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ -80 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 
$$\begin{array}{r} 200 \\ -800 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

# La resta por descomposición 3<sup>o</sup> hoja 3

$$\begin{array}{r} a \\ 13 = 7 + (3 + 3) \\ \underline{-7} \end{array} \quad 6$$

$$\begin{array}{r} i \\ \underline{-2} \\ 7 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \underline{-20} \\ -70 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \underline{-200} \\ -700 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} o \\ \underline{-63} \\ 28 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} b \\ 21 = \cancel{8} + (13) \\ \underline{-8} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} j \\ \underline{6} \\ -2 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \underline{60} \\ -20 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \underline{600} \\ -200 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \uparrow \\ \underline{-71} \\ 25 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} c \\ \underline{23} \\ -9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} k \\ \underline{140} \\ -60 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} q \\ \underline{82} \\ -36 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} d \\ \underline{-25} \\ 16 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} l \\ \underline{180} \\ -95 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} r \\ \underline{91} \\ 37 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} e \\ \underline{17} \\ -8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} u \\ \underline{225} \\ -96 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} s \\ \underline{-140} \\ 75 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} f \\ \underline{-13} \\ 8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} m \\ \underline{308} \\ -140 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} t \\ \underline{-230} \\ 180 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} g \\ \underline{-130} \\ 80 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} n \\ \underline{-205} \\ 91 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} u \\ \underline{8} \\ -3 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \underline{80} \\ -30 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \underline{800} \\ -300 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} h \\ \underline{-7} \\ 2 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \underline{-70} \\ -20 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \underline{-700} \\ -200 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \bar{n} \\ \underline{108} \\ 92 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} v \\ \underline{-2} \\ 8 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \underline{-20} \\ 80 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \underline{-200} \\ -800 \end{array}$$



La resta por descomposición 3º 2008-09 (4)

$$a) \begin{array}{r} 512 \\ - 176 \\ \hline \end{array} = \cancel{176} + \boxed{4+20+300+12}$$

|  
336

$$i) \begin{array}{r} 203 \\ - 85 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$b) \begin{array}{r} 621 \\ - 275 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$j) \begin{array}{r} 301 \\ - 92 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$c) \begin{array}{r} 305 \\ - 87 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$k) \begin{array}{r} 402 \\ - 152 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$d) \begin{array}{r} 402 \\ - 93 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$l) \begin{array}{r} 401 \\ - 168 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$e) \begin{array}{r} 712 \\ - 286 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$m) \begin{array}{r} 601 \\ - 380 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$f) \begin{array}{r} 702 \\ - 498 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$n) \begin{array}{r} 410 \\ - 160 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$g) \begin{array}{r} 801 \\ - 499 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$ñ) \begin{array}{r} 515 \\ - 156 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$h) \begin{array}{r} 311 \\ - 95 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$ñ) \begin{array}{r} 200 \\ - 500 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

La resta por descomposición 3<sup>o</sup> 2008-09 (5)

$$\begin{array}{r} a) 304 = \cancel{8}5 + \boxed{5+10+200+4} \\ - 85 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

219

$$\begin{array}{r} i) 904 \\ - 405 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} b) 403 = \\ - 94 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} j) 802 \\ - 306 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} c) 310 \\ - 145 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} k) 710 \\ - 240 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} d) 412 \\ - 175 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} l) 920 \\ - 260 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} e) 502 \\ - 185 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} m) 350 \\ - 168 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} f) 613 \\ - 287 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} n) 1.000 \\ - 450 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} g) 245 \\ - 166 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ñ) 1.000 \\ - 625 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} h) 435 \\ - 126 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ò) 3.000 \\ - 7.000 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(5)

La resta pensando 2.º pag 30 y 34/53 (3)

$$\begin{array}{r} a) \quad 46 \\ -24 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 46 \\ \downarrow -20 \\ 26 \\ \downarrow -4 \\ 22 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} e) \quad 76 \\ -33 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} i) \quad 98 \\ -2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} o) \quad 74 \\ -36 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} b) \quad 65 \\ -32 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} f) \quad 85 \\ -20 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} j) \quad 68 \\ -5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} m) \quad 82 \\ -34 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} c) \quad 48 \\ -21 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} g) \quad 87 \\ -23 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} k) \quad 31 \\ -16 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} n) \quad 92 \\ -47 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} d) \quad 65 \\ -24 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} h) \quad 78 \\ -42 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} l) \quad 43 \\ -14 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ñ) \quad 95 \\ -21 \\ \hline \end{array}$$



# La resta por sustracción 3<sup>er</sup>

a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 512 \\ -246 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 512 \\ | -100 \\ \hline 412 \\ | -40 \begin{array}{l} 10 \\ 30 \end{array} \\ \hline 372 \\ | -6 \begin{array}{l} 2 \\ 4 \end{array} \\ \hline 366 \end{array}$$

e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 425 \\ -186 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

i) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 512 \\ -278 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

ll) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 642 \\ -178 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 613 \\ -247 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 724 \\ -286 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

j) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 611 \\ -388 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

m) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 245 \\ -176 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 703 \\ -387 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

g) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 901 \\ -502 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

k) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 712 \\ -85 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

n) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 1.401 \\ -502 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 801 \\ -295 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

h) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 802 \\ -405 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

l) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 631 \\ -92 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

ñ) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 1.302 \\ -405 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

# LA RESTA. Método por descomposición

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{a) } 523 \\ - 247 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{523} \xrightarrow{-200} \textcircled{323} \xrightarrow[\begin{smallmatrix} 20 & 20 \\ -40 \end{smallmatrix}]{-40} \textcircled{283} \xrightarrow[\begin{smallmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ -7 \end{smallmatrix}]{-7} 276$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{b) } 645 \\ - 286 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{c) } 924 \\ - 835 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{d) } 641 \\ - 92 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{e) } 841 \\ - 259 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{f) } 435 \\ - 86 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{g) } 630 \\ - 351 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{h) } 702 \\ - 548 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

# LA RESTA Método de descomposición

$$\begin{array}{r} a) \ 546 \\ - \ 248 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} b) \ 655 \\ - \ 283 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} c) \ 984 \\ - \ 835 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} d) \ 641 \\ - \ 82 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} e) \ 841 \\ - \ 289 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} f) \ 485 \\ - \ 96 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} g) \ 670 \\ - \ 354 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} h) \ 702 \\ - \ 538 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

# LA RESTA. Redondeo del sustraendo

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{a) } 435 \\ - 197 \\ \hline \end{array} \xrightarrow{+3} \begin{array}{r} (200+235) \\ 435 \\ \hline 200 \\ 235 \xrightarrow{+3} 238 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{b) } 642 \\ - 298 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{c) } 301 \\ - 195 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{d) } 405 \\ - 99 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{e) } 844 \\ - 395 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{f) } 735 \\ - 488 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{g) } 538 \\ - 292 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{h) } 203 \\ - 13 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{i) } 108 \\ - 89 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{j) } 538 \\ - 289 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{k) } 267 \\ - 194 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{l) } 267 \\ - 382 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ll) } 735 \\ - 492 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{m) } 270 \\ - 185 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{n) } 601 \\ - 148 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ñ) } 502 \\ - 102 \\ \hline \end{array}$$



# LA RESTA. Estrategia del redondeo

$$\begin{array}{r} a) \ 423 \\ - 95 \\ \hline 328 \end{array} \xrightarrow{+5} 100$$

$$\begin{array}{r} b) \ 72 \\ - 18 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} c) \ 562 \\ - 391 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} d) \ 195 \\ - 96 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} e) \ 298 \\ - 99 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} f) \ 342 \\ - 185 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} g) \ 304 \\ - 198 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} h) \ 1903 \\ - 894 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} i) \ 85 \\ - 27 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} j) \ 342 \\ - 35 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} k) \ 2.003 \\ - 890 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} l) \ 724 \\ - 286 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ll) \ 529 \\ - 189 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} m) \ 423 \\ - 188 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} n) \ 120 \\ - 80 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ñ) \ 1230 \\ - 80 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} o) \ 5.670 \\ - 290 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} p) \ 820 \\ - 90 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} q) \ 82 \\ - 28 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} r) \ 75 \\ - 57 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} s) \ 42 \\ - 65 \\ \hline \end{array}$$



La resta pensando. Redondeo del sustraendo. 4º

2009/10

(3)

$$\begin{array}{r} a) 426 \\ - 198 \\ \hline 228 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} +2 \\ \hline 200 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} h) 711 \\ - 295 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} n) 1003 \\ - 295 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} b) 503 \\ - 295 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} i) 807 \\ - 198 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \pi) 2.400 \\ - 399 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} c) 617 \\ - 98 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} j) 634 \\ - 295 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} o) 3.500 \\ - 990 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} d) 1.202 \\ - 199 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} k) 827 \\ - 292 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \mu) 432 \\ - 190 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} e) 403 \\ - 92 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} l) 752 \\ - 98 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \rho) 403 \\ - 101 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \phi) 801 \\ - 395 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \psi) 75 \\ - 19 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \tau) 512 \\ - 201 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \theta) 923 \\ - 495 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \eta) 86 \\ - 28 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \iota) 45 \\ - 65 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(12)

# LA RESTA método de redondeo del sustraendo

$$\begin{array}{r} a) \ 435 \\ - 197 \\ \hline \end{array} \xrightarrow{+3} \begin{array}{r} 435 \\ - 200 \\ \hline 235 \end{array} \xrightarrow{+3} 238$$

$$\begin{array}{r} b) \ 652 \\ - 398 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} c) \ 301 \\ - 198 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} d) \ 405 \\ - 98 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} e) \ 844 \\ - 398 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} f) \ 735 \\ - 489 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} g) \ 537 \\ - 296 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} h) \ 203 \\ - 12 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} i) \ 109 \\ - 88 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} j) \ 539 \\ - 289 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} k) \ 268 \\ - 192 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} l) \ 267 \\ - 198 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ll) \ 735 \\ - 491 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} m) \ 278 \\ - 183 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} n) \ 601 \\ - 141 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ñ) \ 502 \\ - 101 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

# La resta. Método de Carmen Rosa

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{a) } 345 \\ - 198 \\ \hline 147 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{b) } 632 \\ - 178 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{c) } 812 \\ - 345 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{d} \\ 517 \\ - 239 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{e} \\ 943 \\ - 587 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{f} \\ 823 \\ - 487 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{g} \\ 547 \\ - 259 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{h} \\ 818 \\ - 269 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{i} \\ 732 \\ - 386 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{j} \\ 623 \\ - 175 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{k} \\ 523 \\ - 89 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{l} \\ 723 \\ - 98 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{m} \\ 823 \\ - 198 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{n} \\ 823 \\ - 469 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{o} \\ 823 \\ - 88 \\ \hline \end{array}$$



# La resta. Método de FRANCISCO

$$\begin{array}{r} 2) \ 345 = 300 + 40 + 5 \\ - 198 = 100 + 90 + 8 \\ \hline 200 \\ -50 \\ -8 \\ \hline 147 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} b) \\ \underline{632} \\ -178 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} c) \\ \underline{812} \\ -345 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} l \\ \underline{517} \\ -239 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} e \\ \underline{943} \\ -587 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} f \\ \underline{823} \\ -487 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} g \\ \underline{547} \\ -259 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} h \\ \underline{818} \\ -269 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} i \\ \underline{732} \\ -386 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} j \\ \underline{623} \\ -175 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} k \\ \underline{523} \\ -89 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} l \\ \underline{723} \\ -98 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} u \\ \underline{823} \\ -198 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} m \\ \underline{823} \\ -469 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} n \\ \underline{823} \\ -88 \\ \hline \end{array}$$