**ACTIVITIES**

**1. Look at the maps and answer these questions.**

a) Where did the Muslim armies enter the Iberian Peninsula? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

b) Where did they go to after that? Which cities did they go through? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

c) Which territories were occupied by Al-Andalus during the Caliphate? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

d) Who lived in the north of the Iberian Peninsula?

**2. What were the dates of the events below? Put them in order from the first to the most recent:**

a) Arrival of the muslims on the Iberian Peninsula

b) Arrival of the african empires on the Peninsula

c) Division of Al- Andalus into taifa kingdoms

d) Beginning of the Córdoba Caliphate.

c) Beginnin of the independent emirate.

**3. Spoken interaction**

1 What were the first territories that were conquered by the Muslims?

2 What was a Caliph?

4 What were the emirs?

6 What is the name that the Muslims gave to the Iberian Peninsula?

7 What dynasty was ruling the Islamic empire during the conquest of the Iberian Peninsula?

8 What dynasty ruled the Islamic Empire starting in 750 A.D.?

9 Who was Abd-ar-Rahman?

10 Where did he take refuge?

11 Why is Cordoba’s Caliphate considered a Golden Age?

12 How was the Caliphate of Cordoba created?

13 What is a Taifa Kingdom?

14 How many Taifas were there?

16 What did the Almoravids do?

17 What was the name of the second tribe that came from North Africa?

18 What territories did they control?

19 What is the definitive battle where the Christians defeated the Muslims?

20 What territories occupied the Taifa kingdom of Granada?

21 Why did the Taifa kingdom of Granada last till 1492 A.D.?

22 How did the Muslims improve agriculture?

23 What were the main economic activities of Al-Andalus?

24 What was Al-Andalus?

25 When were the Muslims defeated?