LISTEN TO OUR TEACHING ASSISTANT AND COMPLETE THE NEXT TEXT.

The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (from ri-"again" and nascere"\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_") was a cultural \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that spanned roughly the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ century, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Florence, Italy, and spreading to the rest of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the printing press allowed the rapid transmission of these new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ profoundly affected \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ intellectual life in the early \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ period. It encompassed a resurgence of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ based on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sources, a flowering of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, art, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, philosophy, religion, and other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of intellectual inquiry, and a gradual but widespread educational reform as well. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ scholars employed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ method in study, and searched for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ emotion in art. With the Counter \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ initiated by the Council of Trent, positions hardened and a strict \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ orthodoxy was imposed, and some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, even moderate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ such as Erasmus, risked being declared heretics for their criticism of the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**1. Match these words to their definitions**

Oceaniaω Monarchy ω island ω Hemisphere ω Empire ω The Crown ω ω Westward ω Succession ω Route ω Republic ωRe-conquestω Predecessor ω

1 A group of countries that is ruled by one person or government \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2 The islands of the central and South Pacific \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3 When a country is ruled by a king or queen \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4 When someone takes control again of a country, area, or situation \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5 One half of the Earth \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6 The power or government of a king or queen \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7 An area of land that has water around it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8 The roads or paths you follow to get from one place to another place \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9 The person who was in a job or position before \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10 Towards the west \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11 A number of similar events or people that happen, exist, etc after each other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. country with no king or queen but with an elected government \_

**2. Match these words to their definitions**

MapωThe fall ω Era ω Emperor ω Enlightenment ω Compass ω Protestantω Pope ω Muslim ωMiddle Agesω

1 The period in European history between the end of the Roman Empire and the start of the Renaissance \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2 when a city, government, leader, etc loses power or control \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3 belonging or relating to the part of the Christian religion that separated from the Roman Catholic Church in the 1500s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4 A philosophical movement of the 18th century, characterized by belief in the power of human reason \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5 Someone who believes in Islam \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6 The leader of the Roman Catholic Church \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7 The male ruler of an empire (= group of countries ruled by one person or government) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. A piece of equipment which shows you which direction you are going in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9 A picture that shows where countries, towns, roads, rivers, etc are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10 Period of time in history that is special for a particular reason \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**3. Match the synonyms**

1 Frame \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a. Feature

2 Beginning \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ b. Society

3 Historic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­\_\_ c. Persist

4 Span \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ d. Influential

5 Powerful \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ e. Start

6 Civilization \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ f. Structure

7 Accurate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ g. Exact

8 Discover \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ h. Duration

9 Last \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ i. Find out

10 Facet \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ j. Full of history