

LISTING

first

Second

Third

Furthermore

to begin

to conclude

finally

next

REINFORCEMENT

Also

in addition

Furthermore

besides

Moreover

above all

*what is
more*

as well (as)

*in the same
way*

*not only ...
but also*

SIMILARITY

Equally

Correspondingly

Likewise

in the same way

Similarly

TRANSITION TO NEW POINT

Now

*as far as X is
concerned*

*with regard/
reference to*

as for ...

it follows that

turning to

SUMMARY

in conclusion

to conclude

in brief

to summarise

overall

Therefore

GIVING EXAMPLES

for example

for instance

as follows:

that is

in this case

namely

in other words

RESULT/CONSEQUENCE

So

therefore

*as a result/
consequence*

accordingly

consequently

*because of
this/that*

thus

hence

*for this/that
reason*

so that

in that case

*under these
circumstances*

DEDUCTION

Then

in other words

in that case

otherwise

*this implies
that ...*

if so/not

STATING THE OBVIOUS

Obviously

Clearly

Naturally

of course

*as can be
expected*

surely

after all

GENERALISING

in general

Generally

on the whole

as a rule

*for the most
part*

in most cases

Usually

HIGHLIGHTING

in particular

Particularly

especially

Mainly

REFORMULATION

in other words

Rather

*to put it more
simply*

EXPRESSING AN ALTERNATIVE

Alternatively

Rather

*on the other
hand*

*the
alternative is*

*another
possibility
would be*

CONTRAST

Instead

Conversely

*on the
contrary*

in contrast

in comparison

CONCESSION (STH UNEXPECTED)

However

even though

however much

nevertheless

still

yet